

#### AVAILABLE DATA, TOOLS AND OPPORTUNITIES

### IAHS PUB

(Predictions in Ungauged Basins)

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#### PUB



#### An IAHS initiative for decade 2003-2012

#### **Motivation:**

need for better predictive tools in hydrology for sustainable WR management as natural hydrological and ecological regimes have been disrupted.

- Water supplies are no longer secure
- Risks of floods & droughts are increasing
- Destruction of riparian ecosystems continues
- Reference:

"PUB Science and Implementation Plan" by M. Sivapalan et al. and <a href="PUB Presentation">PUB Presentation</a> by Sivapalan

# Present practices in hydrological predictions

Predictive tools are data-driven (most widely) from gauged data and applications are based on the premise that

- past is a reasonable guide to future
- data from one basin is a useful guide to the response at another basin (hydrologically similar basin).

## IAHS AISH PUB

### Difficulties with Predictions in Ungauged Basins

- spatial heterogeneity of climatic and landscape properties
- changes in climate annual and decadal fluctuations in climatic inputs
- changes in land use
- decline of gauging networks

#### Goal of PUB



## Reduction of the predictive uncertainty in hydrological science and practice.

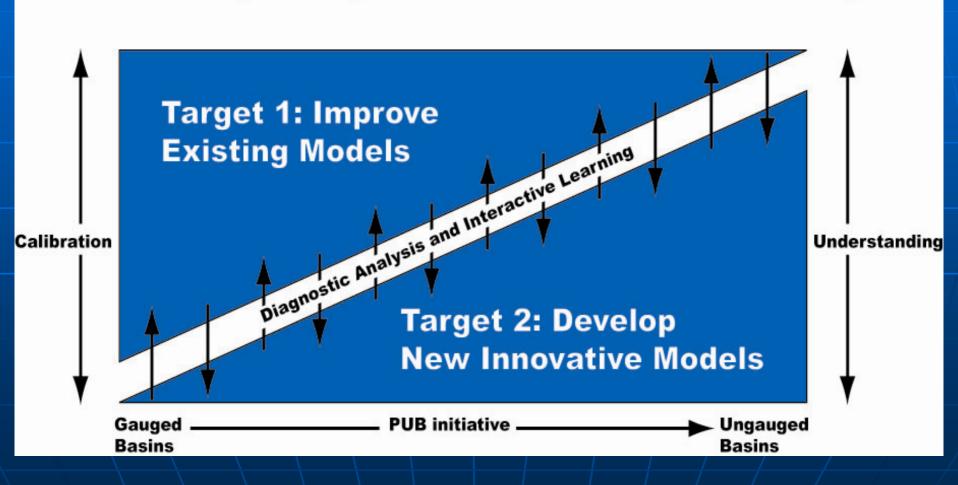
PUB aims to shift the prediction of stream flow, sediment and water quality variables from calibration- based to new, and largely understanding-based methods.

- Improve the existing hydrological models
- Develop new, innovative models and approaches to capture space-time variability of hydrological processes



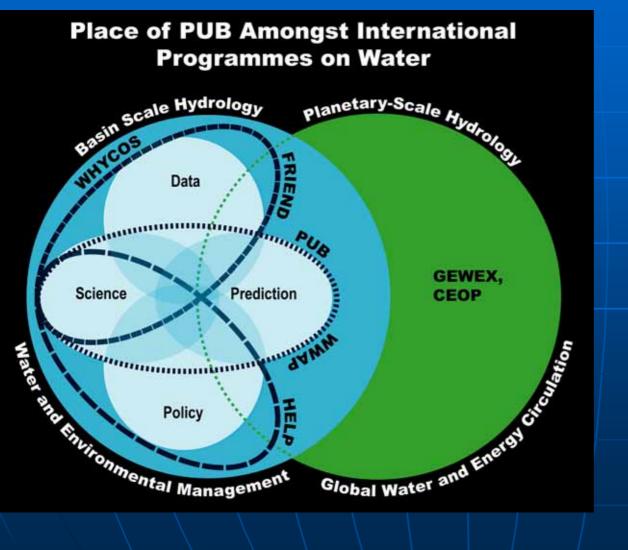
### Targets

#### **Towards Paradigm Change - From Calibration to Understanding**





## Place of PUB Amongst International Programmes on Water



**PUB** is to provide the advanced predictive hydrological engines necessary to drive these related programmes



### **PUB Organization**

**PUB SSG:** 

Jeff McDonnell, (PUB Chair), Oregon State University, USA + 23 other eminent researchers (Theme troikas+2)

http://www.pub.iwmi.org

PUB International Secretariat
International Water Management Institute (IWMI),
127, Sunil Mawatha, Pelawatte, Battaramulla,
Sri Lanka.

PUB Secretariat in 2006-7 is managed by Saman Weerakoon and Vladimir Smakhtin (Principal Hydrologist, IWMI)

#### **PUB Themes**



- Basin inter-comparison and classification
- Conceptualization of process heterogeneity
- Uncertainty analyses and model diagnostics
- Develop and use of new data collection approaches
- New hydrological theory
- New model approaches
- **■PUB** national and multi-national working groups

Each PUB Theme is led by a troika. Troikas together with a PUB Chair and several additional members form the PUB Scientific Steering Group

### Working Groups

IAHS ALSH PUB

- are the main engines for PUB activities and achievements. PUB Themes serve as the organizational basis for WGs. New WGs are welcome.

#### **List of Working Groups:**

- **WG1 Top-Down Modelling Working Group**
- **WG2 MOPEX Working Group**
- WG3 Orographic Precipitation, Surfac e & Ground Water Interactions and their Impact on Water Resources
- WG4 Japan Working Groups (7 Nos.)
- WG5 Design Flows for Ungauged Basins
- WG6 China Working Groups (7 Nos.)
- WG7 Uncertainty Estimation for Hydrological Modelling

## IAHS AISH PUB

### List of Working Groups contd...

- WG8 Remote Sensing and Data Assimilation (RSDA)
- WG9 Mediterranean Working Group
- WG10 Drought and Flood Risk: Hydrology and
- **Sediment Transport in Mountain catchments**
- **WG11 Andean Catchment Flow Estimation**
- WG12 Slope Inter-Comparison Experiment (SLICE)
- WG13 The United Kingdom Working Group (UKWG)
- WG14 -The Waternet of Southern Africa
- WG15 CNC- PUB: Canadian National Working Group
- WG 16 IP3 in Cold Regions
- WG 17 Low Stream Flows and Hydrologic Drought

New WGs are welcome



### **Technology Transfer**

#### PUB Website: http://www.pub.iwmi.org

- News and Views
- List of Working Groups
  - links to the WG web sites
- Links to related activities
- Meetings Past and Future
- Discussion page
- PUB Newsletters
- Ongoing Call for Proposals to set up PUB Working Groups (pro forma) and Projects

### PUB Technical Sessions in Asia





PUB Special Session, Nanjing

International Symposium on Methodolog PUB Special Session, Nanjing, China, October 30—

PUB Special Session, Singapore





A PUB Symposium by China PUB in September 2006

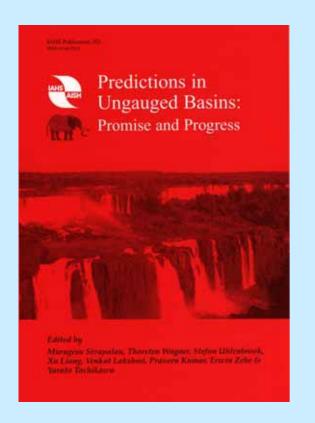
September 2#-30, 2006, Ber Jing China



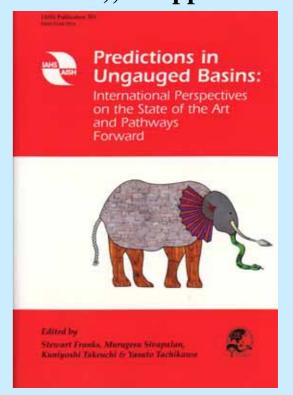


#### **Publications**

Predictions in Ungauged basins: promises and progress. IAHS Publ. 303 (May 2006). 520 pp.



Predictions in Ungauged Basins: international perspectives on the state of the art and pathways forward. IAHS Publ.301 (December 2005), 348 pp.



### PUB Newsletters







#### PREDICTIONS IN UNGAUGED BASINS

Issue 1.1 March 2006





#### PREDICTIONS IN UNGAUGED BASINS

Issue 1.2

June sone



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FORTHCOMING

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MESSAGE FRO

#### Welcome

On behalf of th welcome you to made great stride The PUB Science 2003 issue of the veritable manifes sciences-one that reliance on calib understanding an



PUB is an The PUE



Issue 1.3 September 2006





PUB is an IAHS initiative aimed at uncertainty reduction in hydrological practice The PUB!

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PUB IN THE CONTEXT

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- LOW STREAM FLOW DROUGHT

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**PUBLICATIONS** 

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PUB SESSION IN NEPAL

A NEW PUB-AFFILIATED

LAUNCH OF 'HYDROLOG

**PUBLICATIONS** 

FORTHCOMING PUB-RE

UK CONTRIBUTION DECADE

December 2006



PREDICTIONS IN UNGAUGED BASINS



PUB is an IAHS initiative aimed at uncertainty reduction in hydrological practice The PUB Newsletter is published by the PUB Secretariat sponsored by IWMI



FROM THE PUB SECRETARIAT

PUB AND INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR WATER HAZARD AND RISK MANAGEMENT. JAPAN

INTERNATIONAL IAHS-PUB SYMPOSIUM ON FLOOD FORECASTING AND WATER

In 2007, we would like to make our dissemination products more dynamic, more interesting and less formal. Is it necessary? Is it possible? Is it worth out effort? If all the answers are 'yes', then how do we do it? We need your ideas, dear PUBers. We would certainly like to hear more about the on-going activities in each working group - at least once a year (better two!). 'News in brief' style could be an alternative to a longer essay, when time is short. We would encourage advertising vacant positions and funding calls through the available PUB media. However, most importantly,

#### IN THIS ISSUE:

### Forthcoming PUB Events

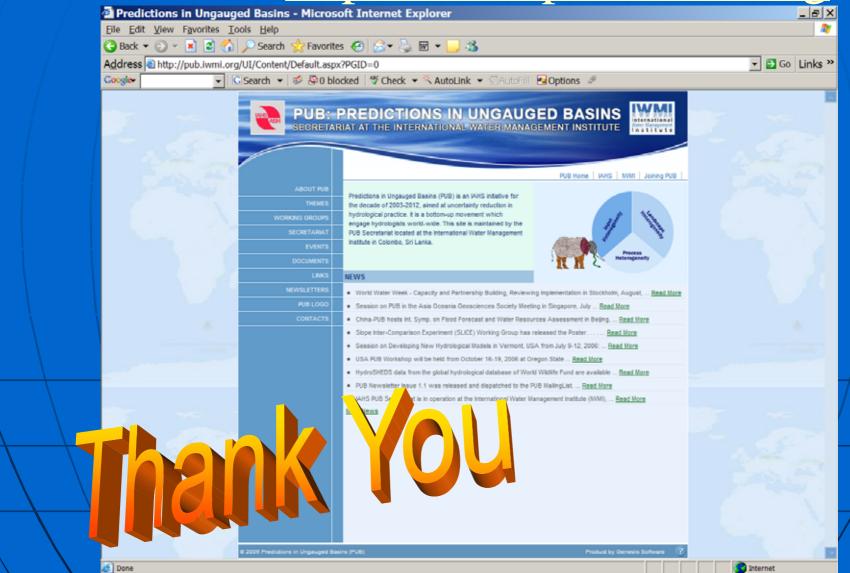
- PUB Session at the Fourth AOGS Meeting (Asia Oceania Geosciences Society Meeting), July 30 -August 4, 2007 at Bangkok
- PUB Session at the MODSIM07 Conference, December 10-13, 2007 in Christchurch, New Zealand
- PUB Session at the Canadian Water Resources Association AGM, June 25-28, 2007 in Saskatoon, Saskatchewan
- PUB Session at the Canadian Geophysical Union AGM, May 28 - June 1, 2007 in Newfoundland
- PUB Session at the European Geosciences Union General Assembly, 15 – 20 April, 2007 in Vienna, Austria

### **PUB Website**





### http://www.pub.iwmi.org





### Water and Environmental Management at Basin Scale

- UNESCO International Hydrological Programme (IHP)
- Hydrology for the Environment, Life and Policy (IHP-HELP)
- Flow Regimes from Experimental and Network Data (IHP-FRIEND)
- WMO World Hydrological Observing System (WHYCOS)
- World Water Assessment Programme (WWAP)

# Water and Energy Circulation at the Planetary Scale

- Global Energy Water Experiment (GEWEX)
- Coordinated Enhanced Observing Period (CEOP)

### About PUB

- The IAHS Decade on Predictions in Ungauged Basins (<u>PUB</u>) is an initiative of the International Association of Hydrological Sciences (<u>IAHS</u>) aimed at formulating and implementing appropriate science programs to engage and energize the scientific community, in a coordinated manner, towards achieving major advances in the capacity to make reliable predictions in ungauged basins.
- Now two years into the effort, PUB participants have defined a set of community science questions in the hydrological sciences with broad consensus and community buy-in.
- Hydrologists worldwide have come to recognize the multidisciplinary nature of their discipline and the need to establish efforts that will enable scientists from various sub-disciplines to integrate their work. This will surely lead to novel opportunities for scientific progress that would be unachievable with individual scientists working alone. In this context, the PUB initiative will undoubtedly lead to new predictive approaches based on a combination of current and new theories, and of existing and potentially new data sets, that are unimaginable at the present time. This international initiative to foster and enable multidisciplinary approaches to hydrology must be matched by national initiatives with similar objectives in individual countries or regions.
- PUB is literally a grassroots-level movement, enabling open participation to everyone who is interested, and with a minimum of bureaucracy

#### **Future PUB**

In particular, over the next 10 years PUB will lead to:

- Development of a framework for, and implementation of, routine estimation of predictive uncertainty in all future hydrological predictions.
- A new suite of models and methodologies that can be used with confidence for predictions in ungauged basins in different hydro-climatic zones.
- A network of scientists and groups around the world, especially in developing countries, with the necessary scientific expertise and experience to solve emerging hydrological problems.
- An array of measurement networks in selected basins around the world and associated databases of hydrological measurements to serve as a reference pool for new emerging questions.